



# DIGITALLY MEDIATED SOCIAL NETWORKING PRACTICES: A FOCUS ON CONNECTEDNESS AND DISCONNECTEDNESS

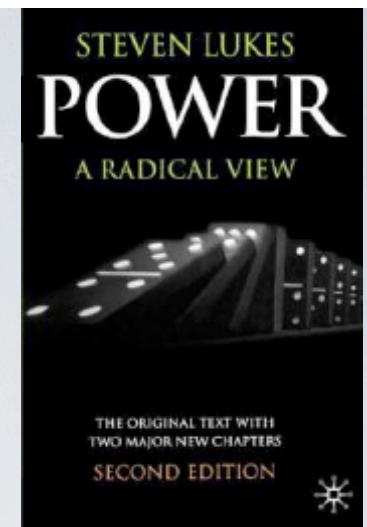
## Special Characteristics of Communication in Networks Individuals (Johnson 1997)

- Scope - communicating in electronic networks have a much broader reach than they do offline.
- Anonymity – In networks, individuals can communicate without identity, using pseudonyms and taking on different personas.
- Reproducibility – Information can be reproduced online without loss of value and in such a way that the originator or holder of the information would not notice.
- Reproducibility is related to both scope and anonymity.
- Reproducibility creates the possibility of permanence or, at least, endurance of information.

## Networked Publics (Ito 2007, boyd 2008)

- A linked set of social, cultural, and technological developments that have accompanied the growing engagement with digitally networked media. Here publics is used to focus on how people respond to and are (re)makers of media (Ito 2007).
- Persistense, searchability, replicability and invisible audiences(boyd 2008)

# POWER: ACCORDING TO STEVEN LUKES



## **Power is exercised in structurally determined limits**

- **External/Internal:**

- exclude options you might want v exclude options you might not even conceive.

- **Positive/Negative:**

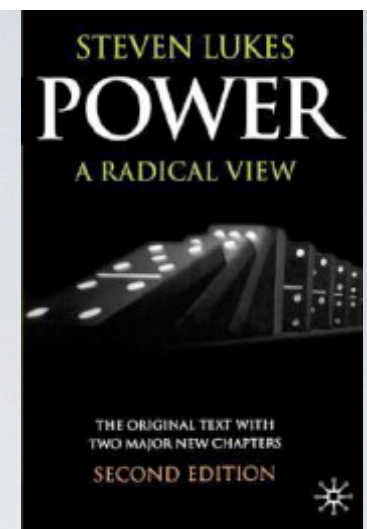
- obstacle v absence of support

- **Ends/Mean:**

- Limit range of objectives v limit means to achieve those objectives



# POWER: ACCORDING TO STEVEN LUKES



- **1DV:** A has power over B because they can get B to do something they wouldn't do otherwise.
- **2DV:** Power is exercised where the scope of decision making is constrained and conflict suppressed.
- **3DV:** Power is exercised by creating conditions so that conflict doesn't arise in the first place.

# CYNTHIA HARDY (1985) AND UNOBTUSIVE POWER

Centred on attempts to create legitimacy and justification for certain arrangements, so that the outcomes are never questioned.

Symbolic power (language, symbols and rituals) used to legitimize desired outcomes in advance in such a way that the use of overt power may be unnecessary because the outcome is regarded as legitimate, acceptable or inevitable.

- language to mobilize support or quieten opposition;
- the use of myths or fictional narratives to stress the importance of tradition and thereby legitimize the status quo or emphasize change and modernization;
- rituals, ceremonies and settings, which can be used to convey certain messages and meanings.



# NUANCING NETWORKED PUBLICS

- Mediating Access
- Relationships
- Play and Leisure
- Home and Work
- Health and Wellbeing
- Ethics and Law

# MEDIATING ACCESS



facebook

Search

Home Profile Account

Ben Light

In a relationship with John Keaney Born on 20 March Add your current work information Add your education information Edit Profile

Share: Status Photo Link Video

Gillian Woo  
http://jjudy.tripod.com/quotes.html

Judge Judy: Quotes  
jjudy.tripod.com

A collection of classic Judge Judy quotes submitted by fans. This quote list has certainly grown and grown! As of the beginning of June, all quotes will be erased to make way for new ones. So, start getting your new quotes in now by mailing us. If you have a favourite you would like to remain o

06 January at 20:08 · Like · Comment · Share · See friendship

Ben Light Love it! "You spent seventy-two dollars getting your hair done? You wasted your money!"  
06 January at 23:28 · Like · 1 person

Write a comment...

RECENT ACTIVITY

"And me in Leeds with Helen who..." on Mark Michalowski's status.  
4 more similar stories

Ben likes IAMCR.

Ben Light was tagged in Gemma Norris's album.

A few festivities

03 January at 20:29

Friends (222)

David Allred

Nicola Katherine Louise Osborne  
University of Ed...

T.L. Taylor

Pete Oldham

Chris Agius

twitter

Search

Home Profile Messages Who To Follow

What's happening?

Timeline @Mentions Retweets Searches Lists

1 new tweet

ibogost Ian Bogost  
You can get a Drop7 cow now: <http://bogo.st/mg>. //cc @flantz, @areacodeinc  
2 minutes ago

nancybaym Nancy Baym  
I have braved Sixth. I have braved Wakarusa. Advice to fellow Lawrencians: Don't do it. #DeepSlipperySlush #ksstorm  
2 minutes ago

domrodwell Dom Rodwell  
Reviving myself by administering Jaffa Cakes  
3 minutes ago

gmpolice GM Police  
Police in South Manchester are hunting arsonists who sneaked into a couple's home and started a blaze. <http://bit.ly/dNQK7X>  
5 minutes ago

gmpolice GM Police  
Thieves threatened to kill two children during a knife-point robbery in Levenshulme. <http://bit.ly/gb74p2>  
5 minutes ago

gmpolice GM Police  
The Stockport North Neighbourhood Policing Team has served a

Your Tweets

7 Jan: @foundation Which woman inspires you? Nominate her to be one of @guardiannews top 100 inspirational women <http://bit.ly/gb625P>

Following 136

Followers 272

Favorites 5

Listed 38

Trends

Who to follow

Refresh suggestions  
Browse interests · Find friends

Tap to tweet

The best tweets about what's happening now

Need help · Blog · Status · Jobs · Terms · Privacy · Share with us · Media · Developers · Resources · © 2010 Twitter

YouTube

Search Browse TV Shows Upload

Post Bulletin Settings Themes and Colors Modules Videos and Playlists

CrazyBenHavenGO  
dogsb's Channel

Subscribe All Uploads Favorites

Another gr from gti

Order a fr

Free NHS Quit Kit  
Only Available While Stocks Last So Hurry & Find Your Nearest Stockist.  
[www.SmokeFree.NHS.uk/Quit-Kit](http://www.SmokeFree.NHS.uk/Quit-Kit)  
Ads by Google

0:37 / 1:19

360p

Info Favorites + Share + Playlists + Play

Future Rock Band

From: fredliw | August 25, 2010 | 2,458,392 views  
Click to RT! <http://bit.ly/NTPotusa08>

What rhythm games might look like in the future. Here, I play the rock and roll classic "Noob Slayer." Augmented reality meets rhythm gaming! ... (more info)  
View comments, related videos, and more

dogsdb  
Your channel viewers will see "Like" bars, including "Subscribe" and "Add as friend"

Recent Activity

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Watch a video

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Discover Sign up Login

Search Music

Home People Music Video Games TV NEW Movies NEW Topics More

Help Sign up Login

Music My Music Music Videos Charts Featured Playlists Shows For Artists

Jarvis Cocker + Friend

Add Comment · Send Message

General Info

Genre: Alternative / Indie / Rock  
Location: UK  
Profile Views: 3113183  
Last Login: 21/09/2010  
Member Since: 03/07/2006  
Website: [jarviscocker.net](http://jarviscocker.net)  
Record Label: Rough Trade  
Type of Label: Indie

More

Angela Jarvis Cocker

Angela 2:57 plays

Fat Children 3:24 340777 plays

Don't Let Him Waste Your Time 4:10 89441 plays

One Man Show 4:30 86724 plays

Total plays: 1922998 · Plays today: 7

Stream

Advertisement

Bio: JARVIS COCKER

MAKES AN EXHIBITION OF HIMSELF

Privacy





**TweetDeck v0.36.1**

**All Friends**

Early career researchers, who needs them? :-/ RT @public\_uni Research Councils delivering what? ... less research <http://tinyurl.com/69ep262>

• jennifermjones, (+) Mon 10 Jan 17:55 via TweetDeck

Panic over. Got a seat. Bit embarrassed however as last time I was on this train, was ranting like a trooper abt #emtfail cc: @daveisanidiot

• jennifermjones, (+) Mon 10 Jan 17:54 via TweetDeck

Incredible story of a Chicago nanny that took over 100,000 stunning street photos that she never shared <http://go.pbs.org/38cbl>

• laurensaks, (RT by nancybaym), (+) Mon 10 Jan 17:52

tho chua's self-praise of own hyper-strict parenting is appalling, it still makes me feel guilty like slacker mom <http://on.wsj.com/7UuGH>

• judithd, (+) Mon 10 Jan 17:47 via web

UPDATE: Sarah Palin says those weren't crosshairs on her map, but "surveyors' marks." Angry, psychopathic surveyors with a lot of guns.

• Disalmanac, (RT by batemanimation), (+) Mon 10 Jan 17:45

Arizona scored 2 out 100 points on gun laws (got 2 pts for not forcing colleges to allow guns on campus) <http://bit.ly/e1bmkl>

• judithd, (+) Mon 10 Jan 17:39 via web

Exclusive: Mickie Rosen to Join Yahoo as Audience Head <http://bit.ly/dFxf3>

• karaswisher, (RT by suchprettyleyes), (+) Mon 10 Jan 17:38

Pro-gay US congresswoman shot, six killed <http://bit.ly/eSuDgc>

• pinknews, (+) Mon 10 Jan 17:34 via PinkNews.co.uk

RT @phingersphill: Just found Northern

**Mentions**

interesting! RT @nicole\_ellison: At Oil listening to @doggyb talking about gaydar research....

varhodes, (+) Mon 06 Dec 14:47 via TweetDeck

At Oil listening to @doggyb talking about gaydar research....

nicole\_ellison, (+) Mon 06 Dec 14:05 via web

@socialBedia @doggyb @stewarttownsend It's all about the tictacs. Mmm. Tictacs.

kate\_is\_busy, (+) Tue 30 Nov 17:36 via web in reply to...

@doggyb "would respond but my head's exploded" #masocialmedia

kate\_is\_busy, (+) Tue 30 Nov 17:35 via web in reply to...

@stewarttownsend @doggyb @kate\_is\_busy Just saying it's all about the tictacs

sodalBedia, (+) Tue 30 Nov 15:42 via Twitter for iPhone in reply to...

@socialBedia @stewarttownsend @doggyb "would tweet back but too busy squinting through reading too much for #masocialmedia"

kate\_is\_busy, (+) Tue 30 Nov 15:09 via Twitter for iPhone in reply to...

sodalBedia, (+) Tue 30 Nov 15:02 via Twitter for iPhone in reply to...

RT @doggyb: RT @kate\_is\_busy: @doggyb @alrightttt @socialBedia Surely iPad is a research req 4 U - yes actually but Uni says we nt buy them

stewarttownsend, (+) Tue 30 Nov 14:44 via TweetDeck

RT @kate\_is\_busy: @doggyb @alrightttt

**Mentions**

@Onscenty - there's an Onscenty panel at #meccsa2011 next week see: <http://bit.ly/hSWUAS>

doggyb, (+) Fri 07 Jan 13:38 via TweetDeck

@DrPetra would be great to see those @Onscenty links shared more widely. maybe with a blog post? really important initiative.

quietriot\_girl, (+) Thu 25 Nov 13:20 via web in reply to...

<http://bit.ly/f1CMXl> report from first meeting of @onscenty about 'sexualisation' of media and moral panics etc /via @drpetra

quietriot\_girl, (+) Thu 25 Nov 13:14 via web

<http://bit.ly/eyGAH> new network of researchers critiquing moral panics and assumptions about 'pomification' @onscenty /via @drpetra

quietriot\_girl, (+) Thu 25 Nov 13:13 via web

@sarahdium starter info here: <http://bit.ly/eyGAH> They're @onscenty here on twitter

DrPetra, (+) Thu 25 Nov 12:48 via Brizzly in reply to...

**Search: #meccsa2011**

A late lunch break to get a pre-conference haircut. Getting my game face on for #meccsa2011

• jonhickman, (+) Mon 10 Jan 15:04 via Twitter for iPhone

@Onscenty - there's an Onscenty panel at #meccsa2011 next week see: <http://bit.ly/hSWUAS>

doggyb, (+) Fri 07 Jan 13:38 via TweetDeck

Reminder: Programme and Abstracts for #meccsa2011 here: <http://bit.ly/hSWUAS> See you all next week!

doggyb, (+) Fri 07 Jan 13:37 via TweetDeck

Blogged: Media and Climate Change at Annual MeCCSA Conference 2011 #meccsa2011 <http://j.mp/fllunX>

einarthorsen, (+) Fri 07 Jan 08:44 via @einarthorsen

**O2-UK 3G 18:05**

**Home @doggyb**

**Menu**

**Search Timeline**

**wonga** Cash loans on your iPhone? [Find out more](#)

**jennifermjones** Early career researchers, who needs them? :-/ RT @public\_uni Research Councils delivering what? ... less research <http://tinyurl.com/69ep262> 10 minutes ago

**jennifermjones** Panic over. Got a seat. Bit embarrassed however as last time I was on this train, was ranting like a trooper abt #emtfail cc: @daveisanidiot 11 minutes ago

**laurensaks** Incredible story of a Chicago nanny that took over 100,000 stunning street photos that

**Home** **Mentions** **Messages** **Lists** **Search**

**twitter**

**What's happening?**

**Timeline** **@Mentions** **Retweets** **Searches** **Lists**

**1 new tweet**

**ibogost** Ian Bogost  
You can get a Drop7 cow now: <http://bogo.st/mg>. //cc @fiantz, @areacodeinc 2 minutes ago

**nancybaym** Nancy Baym  
I have braved Sixth. I have braved Wakarusa. Advice to fellow Lawrenceans: Don't do it. #DeepSlipperySlush #ksstorms 2 minutes ago

**domrodwell** Dom Rodwell  
Reviving myself by administering Jaffa Cakes 3 minutes ago

**gmpolice** GM Police  
Police in South Manchester are hunting arsonists who sneaked into a couple's home and started a blaze. <http://bit.ly/dNQK7X> 5 minutes ago

**gmpolice** GM Police  
Thieves threatened to kill two children during a knife-point robbery in Levenshulme. <http://bit.ly/gb74p2> 5 minutes ago

**gmpolice** GM Police  
The Stockport North Neighbourhood Policing Team has served a

**Your Tweets** 100

7 Jan: <@foundation Which woman inspires you? Nominate her to be one of @guentamnews top 100 inspirational women <http://bit.ly/gb74p2>

**Following** 126

• **emmettmarie** @doggyb Go, Doggy, Go!

**Followers** 275

Recently listed in: social media, Art, conversational, TEL-Newsletters, technoculture

**Trends**

Worldwide - change  
HCS (Promoted)  
Must Must Elena Walsh  
Jar Jar Binks  
Porsche 918 RSR  
Maha Benicic  
Dedaga Plandia  
Mark Whalberg  
Fernanda Vasconcelos  
Jared Loughner  
Robust Butcher

**Who to follow**

Suggestions for you - view all

• **callfire** - Follow  
CallFire Team (Promoted)  
• **jar** - Follow  
Jar Ross  
• **Elaine\_Ferneley** - Follow  
Elaine\_Ferneley  
• **annettamarkham** - Follow  
annette markham

**Tweet boost**

n. The best tweets about what's happening now

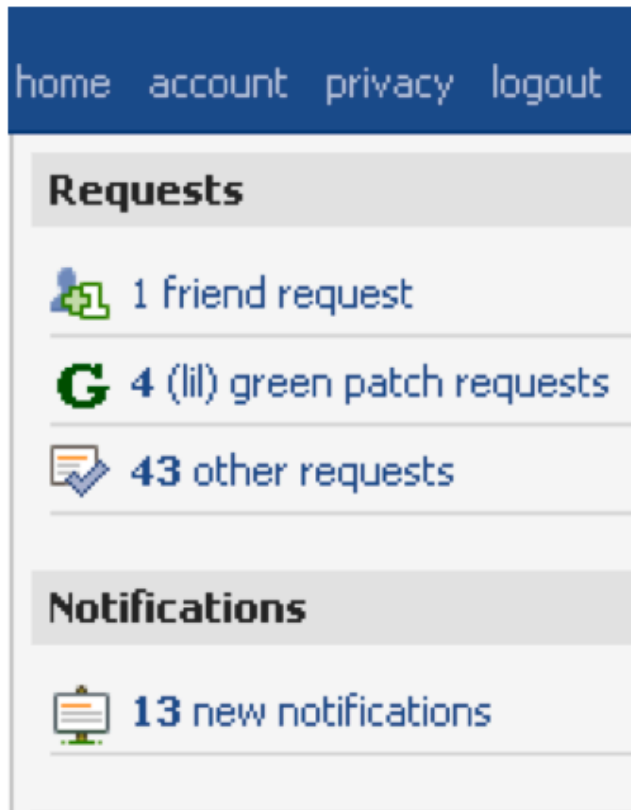
[About](#) [Help](#) [Blog](#) [Status](#) [Jobs](#) [Terms](#) [Privacy](#) [Sitemap](#)  
Businesses - Media - Developers - Resources © 2010 Twitter



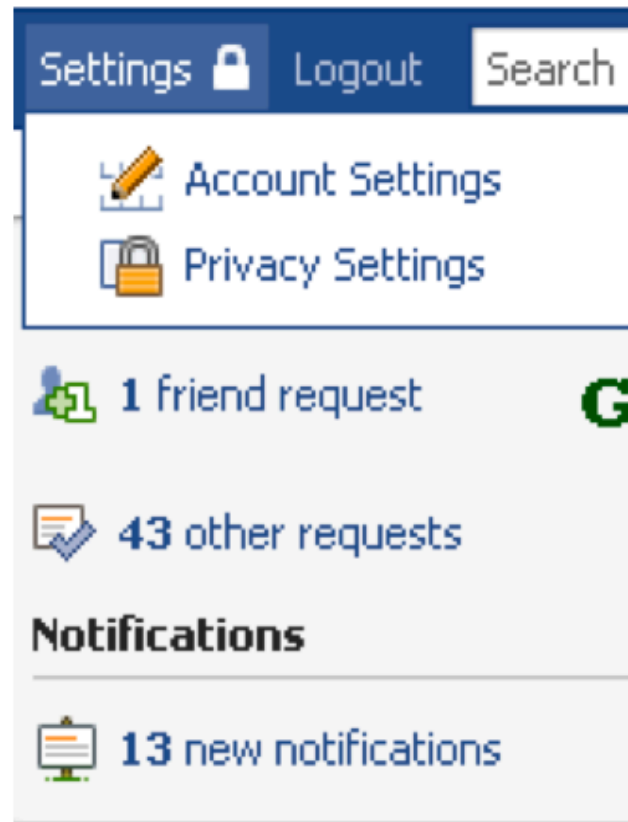
YouTube	Twitter	MySpace	Facebook
Create profile	Create profile	Create profile	Create profile
Subscribe	Follow	Add friend	Add friend
Manage account/privacy	Manage account/privacy	Manage account/privacy	Manage account/privacy
-----	Private Message	Private Message	Private Message/ Poke
-----	Tweet	Status/ Mood/ Blog	Status update/ Notes
Post bulletin Comment	Reply /Mentions	Bulletins/ comment	Wall post / comment
Like/Dislike / Flag	Re-tweet	Like / share	Like/ tag
-----	twitter streams - create hash tag	Threads/ chat	Chat
Upload Video Content/ share embed / organise content	Post a link to content	Upload content: pictures/ music/ video,	Upload content pictures, music & video, share content
Link with channels Add events	Lists	Forums/ create event	Create groups/ events/ pages/ see friendship

(Courtesy of Rhianne Jones, University of Salford)

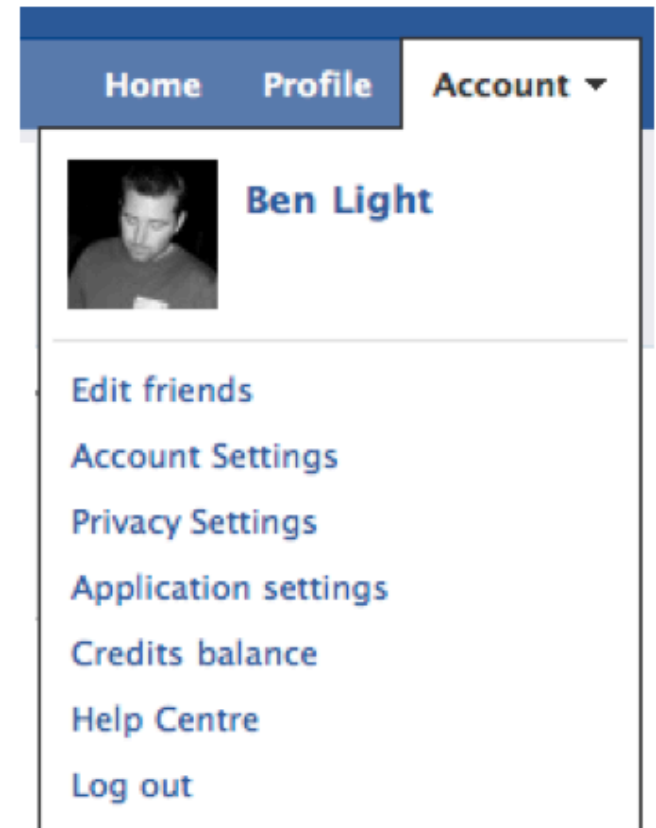
July 2008



August 2008



February 2010



(Light and McGrath 2010)

*'People have really gotten comfortable not only sharing more information and different kinds, but more openly and with more people. That social norm is just something that has evolved over time' (Mark Zuckerberg 2010)*



facebook

[login](#) [register](#) [about](#) [help](#)

E-mail:

Password:

Login

Register

Welcome to Facebook!

**Facebook is an online directory that connects people through social networks at schools.**

Now there are two Facebooks: one for people in **college** and one for people in **high school**.

The site is open to [a lot of schools](#), but not everywhere yet. We're working on it.

You can use Facebook to:

- Look up people at your school.
- See how people know each other.
- Find people in your classes and groups.

Login

Register

[about](#) [jobs](#) [advertise](#) [terms](#) [privacy](#)

a Mark Zuckerberg production

Facebook © 2005

“Use Facebook to ... control privacy online”

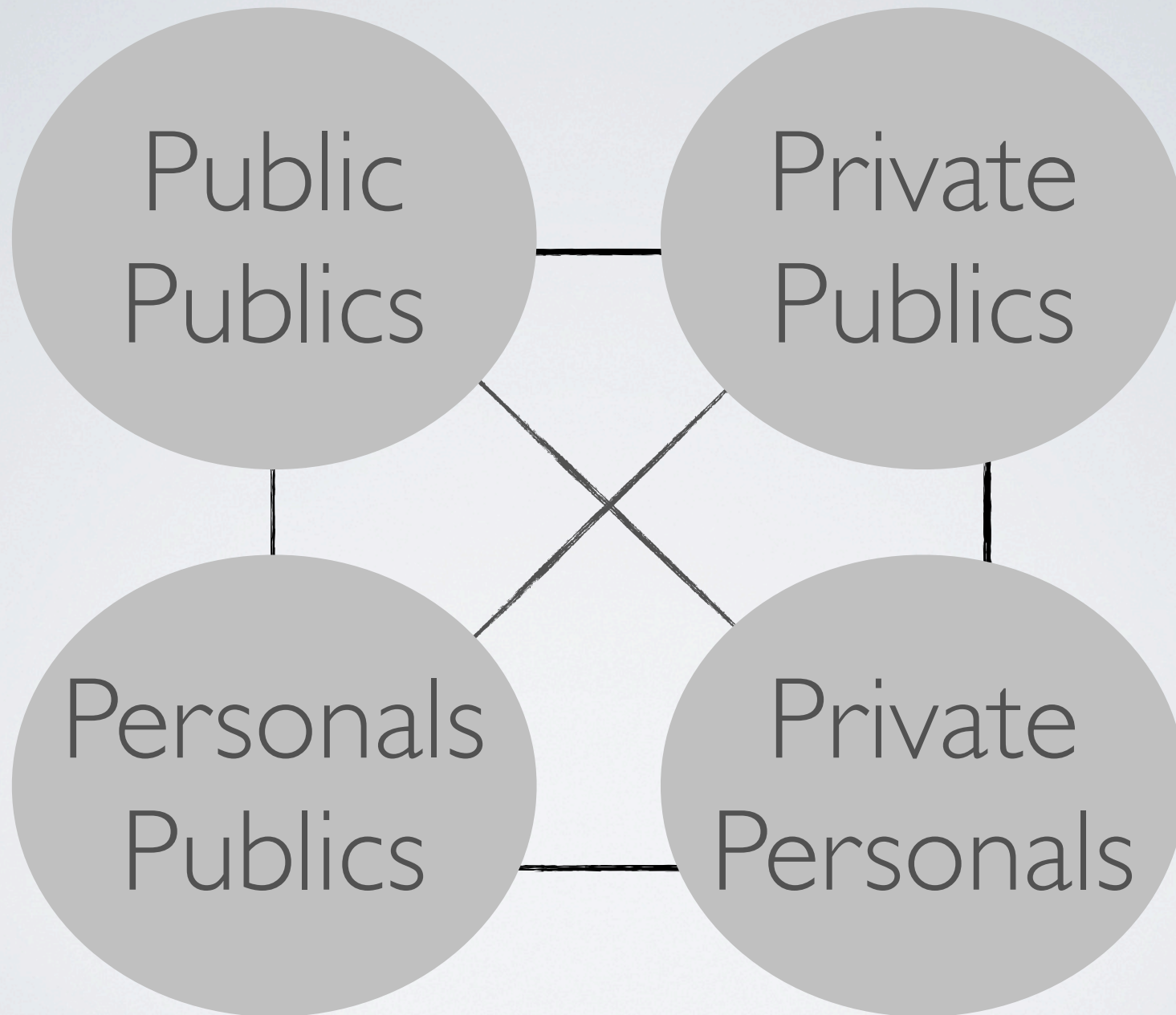
Facebook.com August 2008

“Facebook helps you connect and share with the people in your life”

Facebook.com - February 2010



# RELATIONSHIPS



# Recognition and response work - Kerry Ferris (2007)

- Moral order of the street
- Recognition
  - Double take/great expectations/proof positive
- Response work
  - Staying cool/your biggest fan/two thumbs down

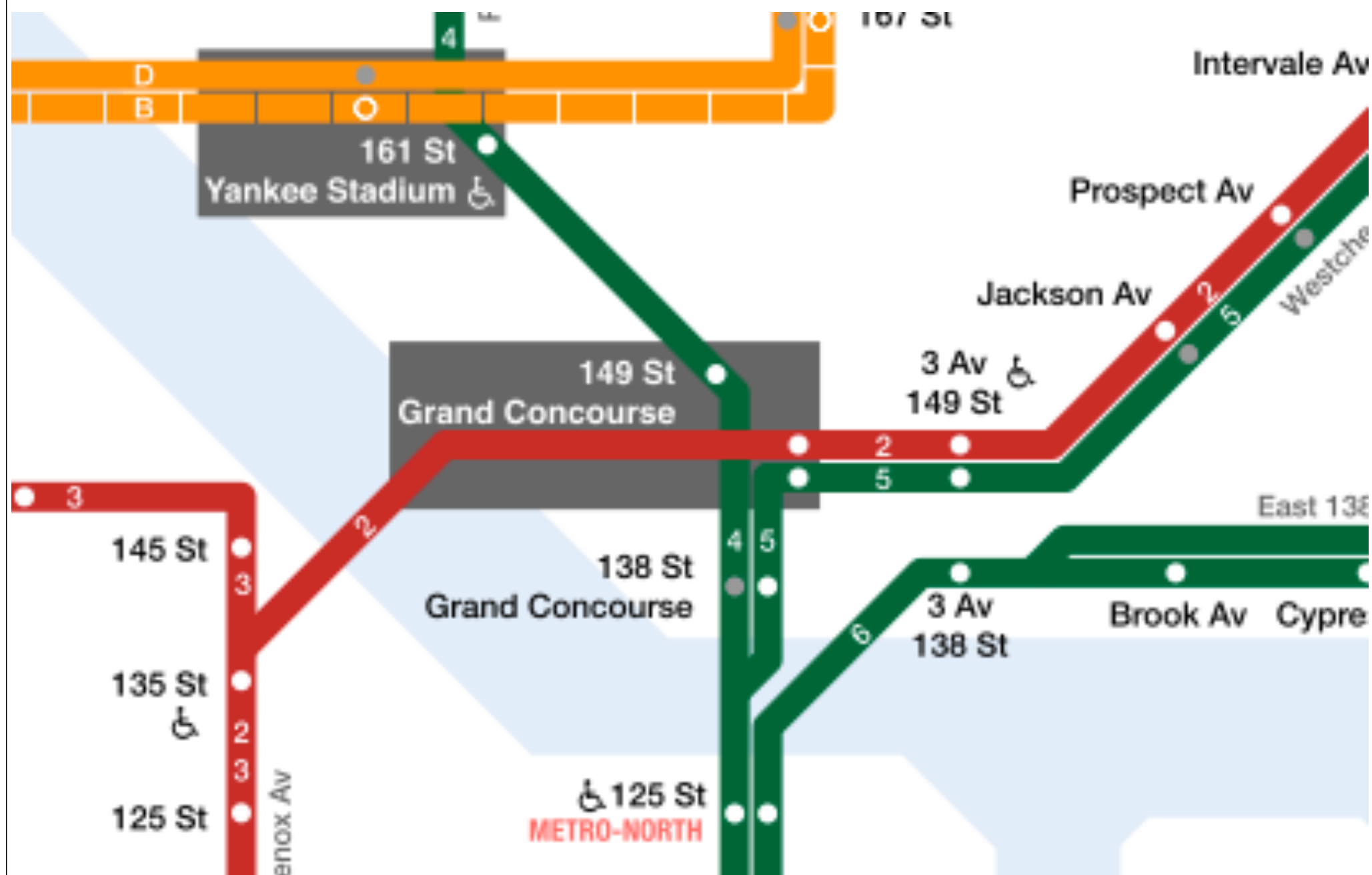
Used to see this dude all the time - always laughed about him with friends - but ... OMG just how well known is he?!!! lol I had no idea.

more and more I look at this photo I think it must be him. Wow, what a claim to fame! Knew he was a strange soul but did not realise he had such an audience!





# PLAY AND LEISURE



## The Social Interpretation and Cultural Exchange Project

To investigate the potential for applying social media models to cultural collections, to facilitate social interpretation, to increase audience engagement and reach, and to re-balance the audience/authority relationship.- how and if social media models enable social interpretation and encourage audience/s to engage with the IWM in different ways. - insight into the challenges and risks of the use of social interpretation and the representation of public discussions in physical and digital cultural spaces.



# A LIGHT LOAD WITH HEAVY CONSEQUENCES?

Royal Horse Artillery E Battery 13 Pounder Field Gun, ORD 101



How would you feel if you had to operate this field gun?



[VIEW GALLERY](#)

Add your comment now...



These are visitor comments and do not reflect the opinions of IWM. We do not read every comment. If you think a comment is inappropriate, press the remove button. [Find Out More.](#)

What a cannon!

Wilfred Thursday 21/06/2012 at 15:47



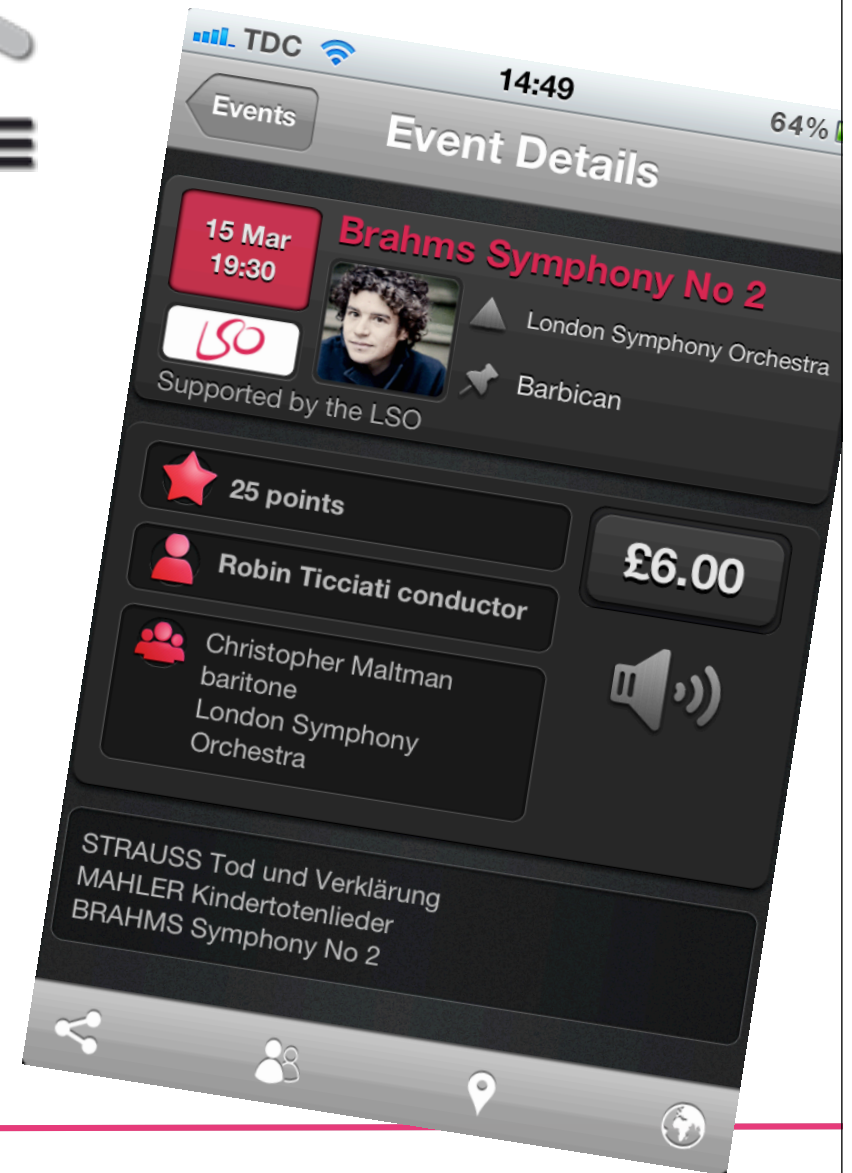
1



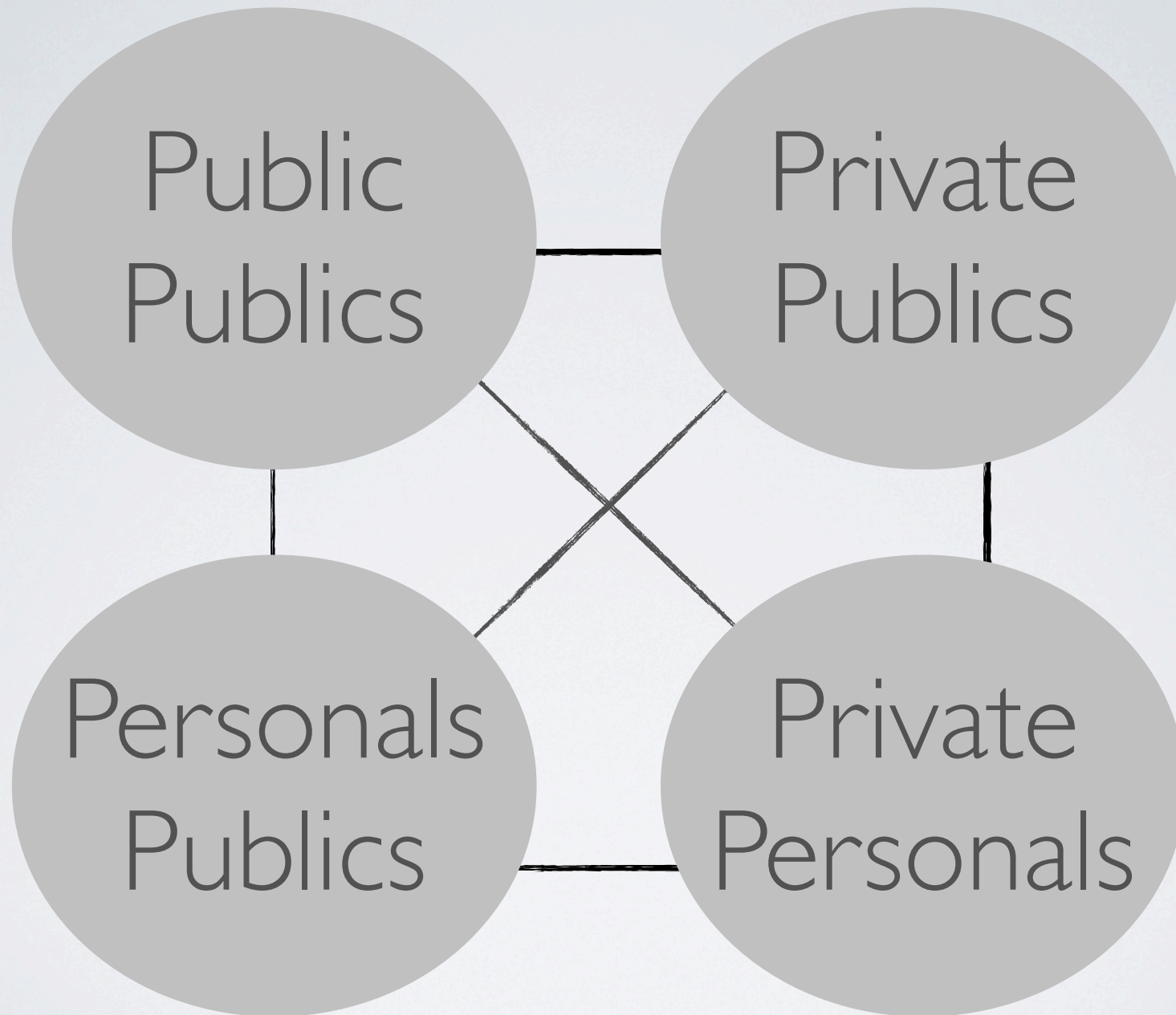
[Remove](#)



The SMP is a pilot initiative aimed at increasing the market spread and depth of the LSO, Aurora, and potentially other orchestras and cultural organisations. This project focuses specifically on engagement with a 'hard-to-reach' audience for classical music, by introducing a marketing and ticketing web-channel and mobile app.



# HOME AND WORK



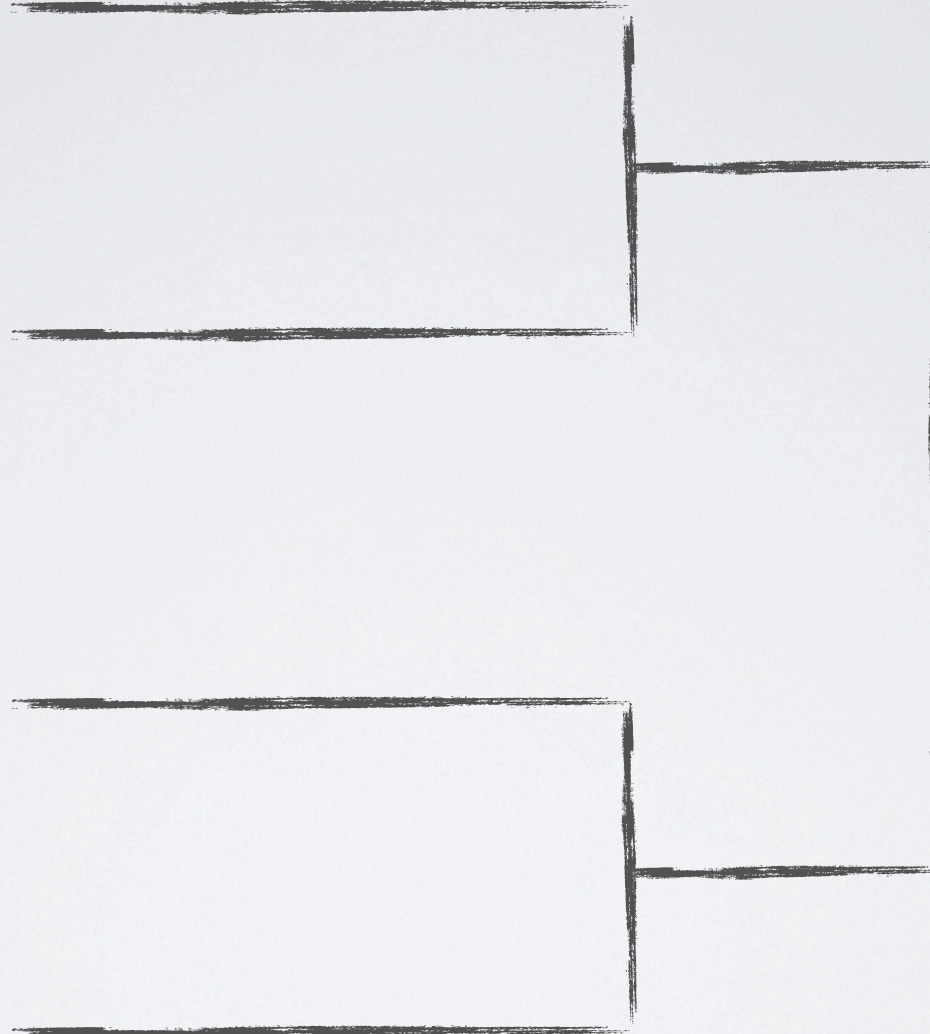


Home

Work

Digi-Home

Digi-Work



# HEALTH AND WELLBEING





CERVICAL  
SCREENING

# The Cat that got the Screen

[Home](#)[Symptoms](#)[Why go?](#)[What happens?](#)[FAQs](#)[Downloads](#)[Links](#)[About](#)

You don't have to  
go on your own

II



## Can I go for my test with a friend or advocate?

Yes of course. Bring a friend or advocate for some support if you are anxious.

Let us know what you think about bringing a someone along in our poll opposite.

Yes, No, Maybe?

## Educate Us! Please Participate in Our Poll

Would you take a friend or advocate to your screening?

This purely Internet based campaign for the North West of England, developed with women aged 24-29, aims to improve this age group's awareness, knowledge and confidence in cervical screening. We hope that the knock on effect of this will be an improvement in attendance rates, and ultimately a reduction in the incidence of cervical cancer.

- Just before you reach 25 years old you will get your first invitation to attend for a cervical screen (a smear test).
- If you've had an invitation and have not been, it's important to note that if you are age 25-29, you should be going for a screen every 3 years.

A key part of the campaign is a serious engagement with women in its development and delivery. As a result, the campaign will offer many ways for women to engage and educate each other via this website and sites such as [Facebook](#), [Twitter](#) and [Pinterest](#). If you would like to get involved in our campaign please contact us.

Remember, it's important that you take up your invitation as

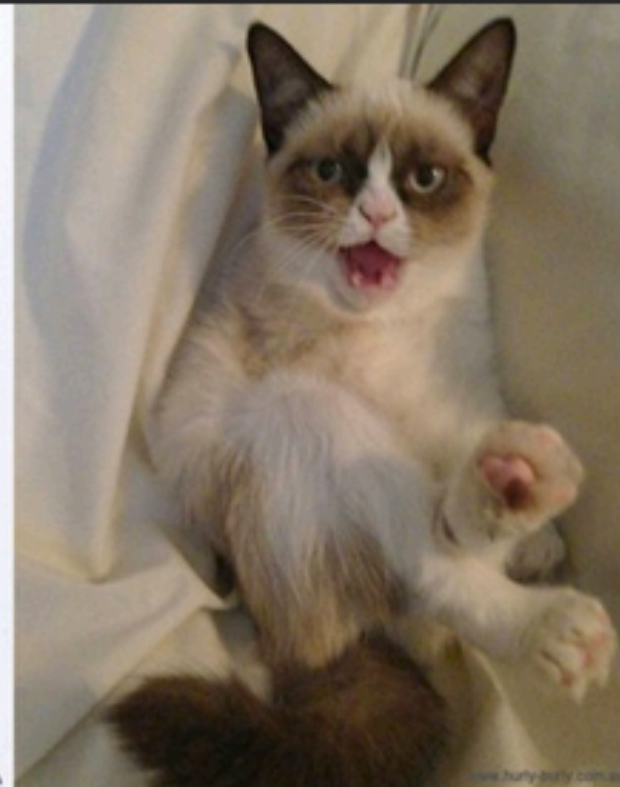
## Follow Us on Twitter...



A few small steps to the clinic...  
...a giant leap for protection  
against cervical cancer



Cats that look like pin up girls







# Mogatron

Upload a moggy, dress them and share them.

It's all in a good cause, we're trying to increase women's awareness of, knowledge and confidence around cervical screening.

For more information go to [www.thecatthatgotthescreen.org](http://www.thecatthatgotthescreen.org) or find us on [Facebook](#), [Twitter](#) and [Pinterest](#)

Choose photo

Upload a photo

Development by  gold giraffe ltd / Design by Emma Bowey and Rachel O'Sullivan



# ETHICS AND LAW

## Wobble Squabble

Super fun button bashing action.

[Start Squabbling!](#)

## HIGH SCORES

**Weekly** Monthly All-time

3/3/08 - 3/9/08

>>

	Habbo name	Played	Score
1.	<a href="#">BENT=RENT</a>	1041	2571
2.	<a href="#">NovaNation</a>	872	2016
3.	<a href="#">WobbleQuabble</a>	771	2012
4.	<a href="#">Sluged</a>	746	1960
5.	<a href="#">V-Ray</a>	931	1864
6.	<a href="#">qGc-ws</a>	504	1503
7.	<a href="#">Biten</a>	704	1409
8.	<a href="#">Intended</a>	597	1404
9.	<a href="#">iDontWobble</a>	665	1340
10.	<a href="#">Ladoz</a>	400	1233

Next 10 >

Balance

Q

E

Push

A

D

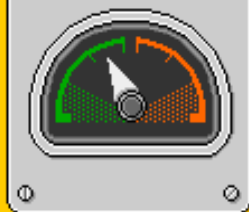
Moving

N

M

Space

Balance



## Group info

### Wobble Squabble

Group created: Dec 3, 2007

2,431 users in group

No tags.



# How Habbo Works

- Rare Furni, prizes or seasonal Furni can also be bought or won by participating in online games.
- Rare Furni such as thrones (costing 25 credits) are available for short periods including Christmas, Valentines Day and Halloween.
- We found a throne on sale on eBay with an auction starting price of £19.99 even though it is against Habbo rules to do this.
- Alternatively, Habbos dupe other Habbos of their Furni and this is referred to as scamming.





# Perspectives of Habbos

"A virtual chat-room where you swap messages with other Habbos."

"A bit like Facebook, but you have a Habbo to chat with"

"An one-line game not like playing X-Box 360 on-line because that is sold and bought as a game this [Habbo] is free and on the internet."

"A MUD or an MMORPG? Never heard of them but you play a game online, well sort off." (Interviewee)

"Yeah it is a game definitely a game but you chat as well. You have to be able to chat to them and be nice to them to gain their trust."

# Scammer Ethics

"having to pretend to be really nice but be really clever at the same time because you are scamming... oh my god, you don't act the same I wouldn't even speak to these people in IRL!!!!!!"

"Deceiving people? We are probably chatting to a 40 year old guy who is pretending to be some kid. Let's get real no one is who they say they are, no-one. You have to have a totally different mentality on-line, totally different. It is not how we act IRL. We are not robbing off old ladies, you can't get arrested for it, it is totally different – the only thing they can do is block your account or IP address. Would I steal in IRL? No it is totally different, yeah, yeah, yeah, some Dutch kid got arrested but that is 1 in a million, it is the chance you take of getting your account banned that is the fun, beating Habbo."

"Everyone's at it, or at something, it is fun, when you get their account details it is a rush to get to the account first because they instantly know they have been scammed, that is why I use two computers. It is dead funny because when you log on to the account your Habbo waves to you all nice and then I wave back....I empty their account and then I delete the account."

# MOVING FORWARD

- Take the 'non-human' seriously
- SNS as configurable technologies subject to innofusion
- A rejection of the design fallacy without the loss of responsibility
- Continue to disclose the nature of networked publics

What importance (if any) do people place on features of networked publics, and why?

How do networked publics (not) act with us?